

# **DIA Industrial**

**Denver Market** 

PREPARED BY





#### INDUSTRIAL SUBMARKET REPORT

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12 Mo Deliveries in SF

12 Mo Net Absorption in SF

**Vacancy Rate** 

12 Mo Rent Growth

255 K

284 K

14.7%

5.3%

In 2017, a 100,000 SF-plus distribution building delivered for the first time in more than a decade: In September 2016, food and grocery distributor McLane Company broke ground on a 250,000 SF built-to-suit that delivered in 17Q3. Notably, the building is located just east of the Rocky Mountain Arsenal near 88th Avenue, and is the first logistics building ever to deliver in this part of the submarket. Right next door to the McLane's built-to-suit, a 730,000 SF distribution center is proposed, and more distribution space is likely to follow over the years to come as previous vacant land near the airport begins to see significant development.

Excluding the 1.2 million SF former Kmart/Sears

distribution center, the submarket is virtually full (that building, which was largely vacated in 2015, impacts the overall submarket vacancy rate by about 13%). Excluding that building, the vacancy rate in the submarket was less than 2% at the onset of 18Q2.

The headline trade of 2016 was Gramercy Property Trust's 16Q4 acquisition of a 140,000 SF distribution center at 9410 Heinze Way in Henderson for \$12 million. The property was fully leased by Home Depot at the time of the sale, and traded at a 6.5% pro forma cap rate. Dealmaking remained relatively active in 2017, but no single-asset trades closed at over \$5 million over the course of the year.

#### **KEY INDICATORS**

| Current Quarter        | RBA       | Vacancy Rate | Asking Rent | Availability Rate | Net Absorption<br>SF | Deliveries SF | Under<br>Construction |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Logistics              | 6,133,831 | 19.1%        | \$9.02      | 24.2%             | (750)                | 0             | 293,740               |
| Specialized Industrial | 1,848,420 | 0.4%         | \$11.21     | 0.4%              | (7,940)              | 0             | 0                     |
| Flex                   | 620,685   | 13.5%        | \$13.59     | 13.5%             | 0                    | 0             | 0                     |
| Submarket              | 8,602,936 | 14.7%        | \$9.80      | 18.5%             | (8,690)              | 0             | 293,740               |

| Annual Trends        | 12 Month | Historical<br>Average | Forecast<br>Average | Peak     | When    | Trough      | When    |
|----------------------|----------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Vacancy Change (YOY) | -0.8%    | 8.2%                  | 13.5%               | 15.8%    | 2016 Q4 | 0.5%        | 2015 Q2 |
| Net Absorption SF    | 284 K    | 109,920               | 239,997             | 692,395  | 2001 Q4 | (1,233,766) | 2016 Q3 |
| Deliveries SF        | 255 K    | 170,727               | 235,146             | 466,000  | 2017 Q3 | 0           | 2016 Q3 |
| Rent Growth          | 5.3%     | 2.7%                  | 2.1%                | 10.9%    | 2015 Q2 | -5.2%       | 2003 Q2 |
| Sales Volume         | \$17.9 M | \$23.6 M              | N/A                 | \$78.5 M | 2014 Q4 | \$3.1 M     | 2010 Q2 |

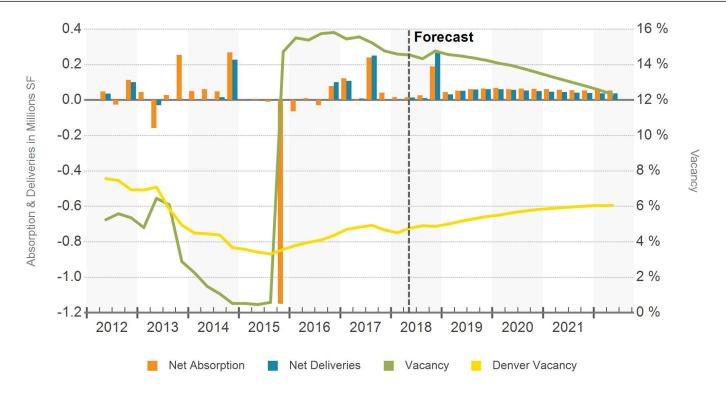


The vacancy and availability rate in the submarket had fallen to historic lows by 2014. The vacancy rate jumped in 2015 when most of a 1.3 million SF distribution building occupied by Kmart and Sears was vacated. As of early 2018, Sears was still occupying just over 100,000 SF, and Sears Holding Corporation opted to remove the lease listing on the building as it weighed its options for the property.

Excluding the impact of that building, the vacancy rate in the submarket has held below 2% for several years.

A rare available space was leased in mid-2017 in an otherwise inactive year. In 17Q2, Denver Custom Food Trucks signed on for 13,400 SF at 7007 E 88th Avenue in Henderson on a five year lease.

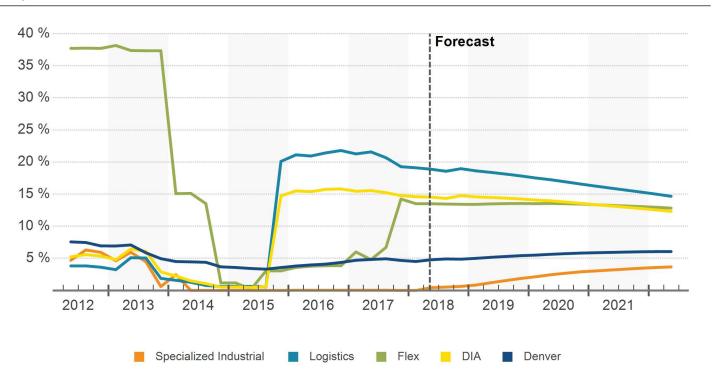
#### **NET ABSORPTION, NET DELIVERIES & VACANCY**



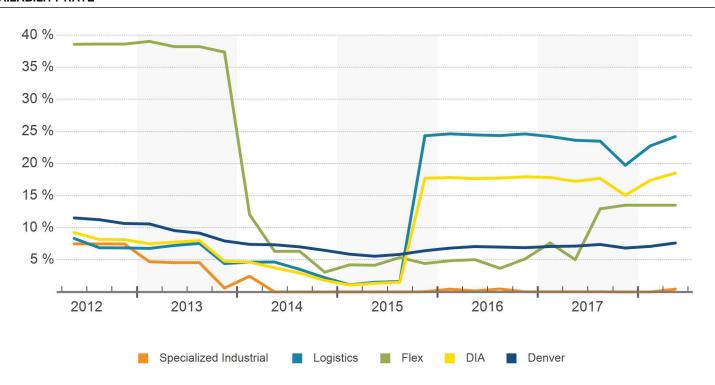




#### **VACANCY RATE**



# **AVAILABILITY RATE**







# 4 & 5 STAR MOST ACTIVE BUILDINGS IN SUBMARKET - PAST 12 MONTHS

| Property Name/Address                             | Rating | RBA     | Deals | SF      | Vacancy (QTD) | Net Absorption SF (QTD) |
|---|--------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|-------------------------|
| 8221 E 96th Ave                                   | ****   | 200,000 | 3     | 200,000 | 0%            | 0                       |
| Mile High Flea Market<br>7007 E 88th Ave          | ****   | 189,999 | 1     | 13,375  | 0%            | 0                       |
| Denver Airport Business Park 1<br>6890 Argonne St | ****   | 15,010  | 1     | 4,500   | 52.2%         | 0                       |

# 3 STAR MOST ACTIVE BUILDINGS IN SUBMARKET - PAST 12 MONTHS

| Property Name/Address                             | Rating | RBA    | Deals | SF    | Vacancy (QTD) | Net Absorption SF (QTD) |
|---|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------------------------|
| Denver Airport Business Park 2<br>6860 Argonne St | ****   | 38,240 | 1     | 4,516 | 10.0%         | 0                       |
| 737 S Main St                                     | ****   | 2,600  | 1     | 1,260 | 0%            | 0                       |
| 9670 Dallas St                                    | ****   | 30,000 | 1     | 2,500 | 8.3%          | 0                       |

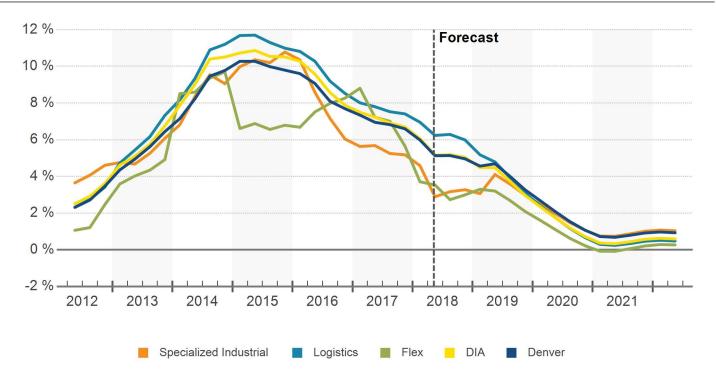




As of 18Q1, rents in the DIA submarket had surpassed last cycle's peak by 50%, in line with the metrowide average, which itself represents the best performance nationally outside of East Bay and San Jose. Outside of the former Kmart/Sears distribution center, the submarket has been essentially full for years, and owners have

enjoyed solid pricing power when rare blocks of space hit the market. In the DIA, rents grew by about 8% in 2016, and posted a further increase of about 5% in 2017—a strong showing considering that rents had already soared by just over 10% per year on average in 2014 and 2015.

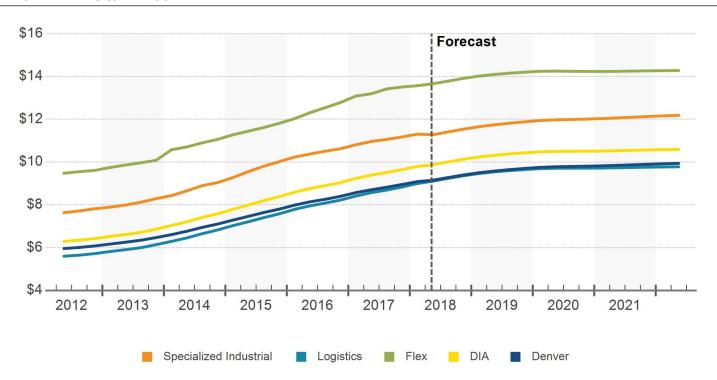
#### **ASKING RENT GROWTH (YOY)**







# **ASKING RENT PER SQUARE FOOT**







A 250,000 built-to-suit for grocery and food distributor McClane Company delivered in 17Q3, and is notably located just east of the Rocky Mountain Arsenal (the first logistics property ever to deliver in this part of the submarket). Right next door to the McLane's built-to-suit, a 730,000 SF distribution center, the DIA Logistics Center, is proposed, and more distribution space is likely to follow over the years to come (although nothing was underway as of December 2017).

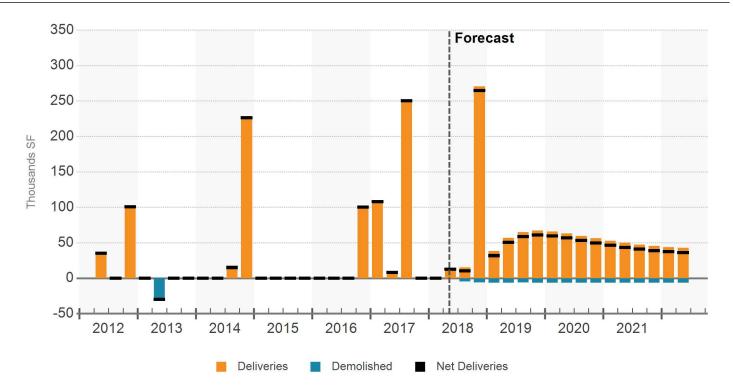
A major new development kicked off in January 2018. Minneapolis-based Hyde Development broke ground on a 266,000 SF speculative distribution building, the first component of a six-building 1.8 million SF distribution hub in Brighton called the 76 Commerce Center.

The DIA Industrial submarket contains about 8.5 million

SF of space, most of which was constructed after 1990. Virtually all of the larger scale logistics space here is concentrated northwest of the Rocky Mountain Arsenal, south of 104th Avenue, north of 88th Avenue, and east of I-76. This section of the submarket is roughly 20 minutes by truck from the primary UP and BNSF intermodal stations, and is served by a number of nearby intermodal facilities, including Crown Container near the intersection of 102nd Avenue and I-76.

Upcoming improvements to Peña Boulevard and Tower Road will further increase the viability of the eastern part of the submarket, including ongoing improvements to widen Tower Road and facilitate truck transport, and an upcoming on-ramp at Peña Boulevard and Tower Road that will provide more direct access to the area's primary thoroughfare.

#### **DELIVERIES & DEMOLITIONS**







All-Time Annual Avg. SF

**Delivered SF Past 4 Qtrs** 

**Delivered SF Next 4 Qtrs** 

**Proposed SF Next 4 Qtrs** 

19,092

250,000

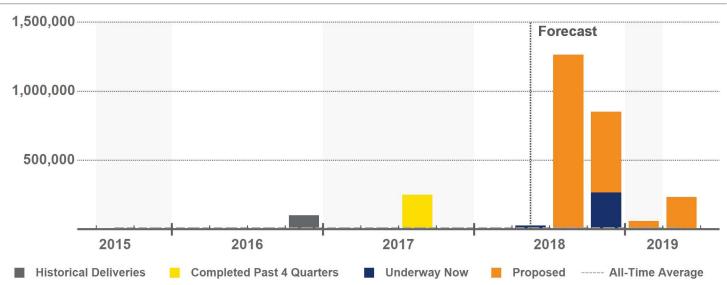
293,740

2,144,010

# PAST 4 QUARTERS DELIVERIES, UNDER CONSTRUCTION, & PROPOSED



### **PAST & FUTURE DELIVERIES IN SQUARE FEET**







# **RECENT DELIVERIES**

| Pro | perty Name/Address         | Rating | Bldg SF | Stories | Start    | Complete | Developer/Owner        |
|-----|----------------------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|------------------------|
| 1   | McLane<br>17100 E 81st Ave | ****   | 250,000 | 1       | Sep-2016 | Sep-2017 | -<br>McLane            |
| 2   | 10412 Heinz Way            | ****   | 8,000   | 1       | Aug-2016 | May-2017 | -<br>Buehler Companies |

# **UNDER CONSTRUCTION**

| Pro | perty Name/Address            | Rating | Bldg SF | Stories | Start    | Complete | Developer/Owner |
|-----|-------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-----------------|
| 1   | Building 5 76 Commerce Center | ****   | 266,240 | 1       | Jan-2018 | Oct-2018 | -               |
| 2   | 12075 Moline St               | ****   | 15,000  | 1       | Nov-2017 | Jun-2018 | -               |
| 3   | 9621 Hanover Ct W             | ****   | 12,500  | 1       | Aug-2016 | Jun-2018 | -               |

#### **PROPOSED**

| Property Name/Address |                                  | Rating | perty Name/Address Rating Bldg SF |   | Start    | Complete | Developer/Owner                  |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|---|----------|----------|----------------------------------|
| 1                     | Nexus at DIA DIA Tech Center     | ****   | 540,800                           | - | -        | Nov-2018 | -                                |
| 2                     | Building 3 76 Commerce Center    | ****   | 526,400                           | 1 | Oct-2018 | Aug-2018 | -                                |
| 3                     | Building 4 76 Commerce Center    | ****   | 352,240                           | 1 | Jul-2018 | Aug-2018 | -                                |
| 4                     | Building 1 76 Commerce Center    | ****   | 320,050                           | 1 | Aug-2018 | Sep-2018 | -                                |
| 5                     | Building 2 76 Commerce Center    | ****   | 232,960                           | 1 | Oct-2018 | Apr-2019 | -                                |
| 6                     | Building 6<br>76 Commerce Center | ****   | 66,560                            | 1 | Jun-2018 | Aug-2018 | -                                |
| 7                     | Lot A Building 8<br>E Bromley Ln | ****   | 36,000                            | 1 | May-2018 | Mar-2019 | -                                |
| 8                     | 9710 E 104th Ave                 | ****   | 25,000                            | 1 | Sep-2018 | Dec-2018 | -<br>John J and Gloria Appelhanz |
| 9                     | Lot A Building 7<br>E Bromley Ln | ****   | 24,000                            | 1 | May-2018 | Mar-2019 | -                                |
| 10                    | E 96th Ave                       | ****   | 20,000                            | - | Jun-2018 | Dec-2018 | -<br>Brian Whiting               |

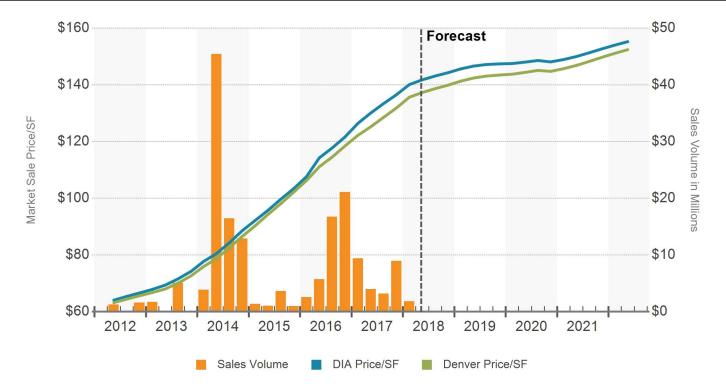




Owner users were behind most of 2017's larger deals, including the February 2017 sale of 10401 E 102nd Avenue in Henderson. A private buyer doing business as General Building Materials acquired the 30,200 building for \$4.35 million (\$144/SF). The company will relocate its headquarters to the building, and is moving from 3901 York Street, which it sold for \$4.3 million to the City of Denver (the building was one of several properties acquired by the city in relation to the Platte to Park Hill Stormwater Systems program). At the new building in Henderson, General Business Materials plans to construct an additional building to facilitate its operations.

The headline trade of 2016 was Gramercy Property Trust's November acquisition of a 140,000 SF distribution center at 9410 Heinze Way in Henderson for \$12 million. The property was fully leased by Home Depot at the time of the sale, and traded at a 6.5% pro forma cap rate. This is the second \$10 million-plus sale to occur this cycle, both of which involved out-of-state buyers. The three \$10 million trades that occurred last cycle involved three separate Denver-based buyers. Through November 2017, year-to-date sales activity was limited to a \$3 million trade involving an owner-user.

#### SALES VOLUME & MARKET SALE PRICE PER SF







**Sale Comparables** 

Avg. Cap Rate

Avg. Price/SF

Avg. Vacancy At Sale

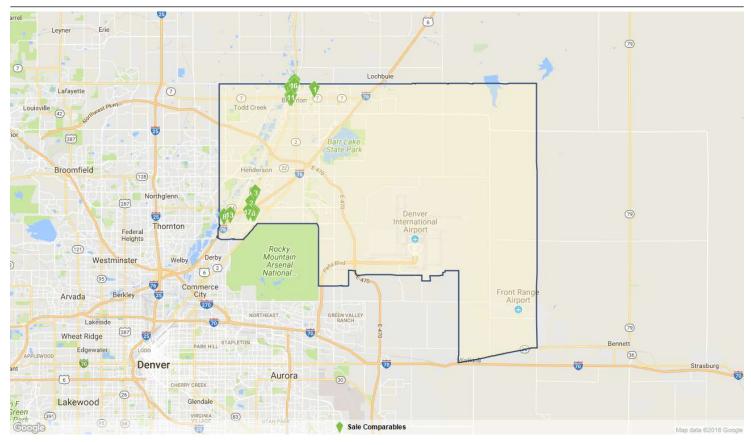
18

8.2%

\$143

1.3%

#### SALE COMPARABLE LOCATIONS



#### SALE COMPARABLES SUMMARY STATISTICS

| Sales Attributes          | Low       | Average            | Median      | High        |  |
|---------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Sale Price                | \$200,000 | \$1,490,985        | \$1,298,409 | \$3,300,000 |  |
| Price Per SF              | \$40      | \$143              | \$129       | \$1,139     |  |
| Cap Rate                  | 8.0%      | 8.2%               | 8.2%        | 8.3%        |  |
| Time Since Sale in Months | 0.3       | 5.9                | 5.7         | 11.9        |  |
| Property Attributes       | Low       | Average            | Median      | High        |  |
| Building SF               | 878       | 9,593              | 8,500       | 34,051      |  |
| Ceiling Height            | 8'        | 16'7"              | 16'         | 25'         |  |
| Docks                     | 0         | 0                  | 0           | 1           |  |
| Vacancy Rate At Sale      | 0%        | 1.3%               | 0%          | 0%          |  |
| Year Built                | 1912      | 1972               | 1977        | 2017        |  |
| Star Rating               | ****      | <b>★</b> ★ ★ ★ 2.0 | ****        | ****        |  |





# **DIA Industrial**

# **RECENT SIGNIFICANT SALES**

|     |                               |        | Proper   | ty      |         |            | Sale        |          |          |
|-----|-------------------------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Pro | pperty Name - Address         | Rating | Yr Built | Bldg SF | Vacancy | Sale Date  | Price       | Price/SF | Cap Rate |
| 1   | 2150 E Bridge St              | ****   | 2002     | 5,480   | 0%      | 12/1/2017  | \$3,300,000 | \$602    | -        |
| 2   | 9751 E 102nd Ave              | ****   | 2003     | 34,051  | 0%      | 6/12/2017  | \$3,000,000 | \$88     | -        |
| 3   | 10360 E 107th PI              | ****   | 1997     | 15,125  | 0%      | 12/14/2017 | \$2,400,000 | \$159    | -        |
| 4   | 125 W Bridge St               | ****   | -        | 14,882  | 0%      | 12/13/2017 | \$2,140,000 | \$144    | -        |
| 5   | 190 W Southern St             | ****   | 1979     | 10,300  | 0%      | 8/18/2017  | \$1,500,000 | \$146    | -        |
| 6   | 10412 Heinz Way               | ****   | 2017     | 8,000   | 0%      | 7/28/2017  | \$1,490,000 | \$186    | -        |
| 7   | 9682 Hanover Ct W             | ****   | 2000     | 10,000  | 0%      | 10/4/2017  | \$1,106,817 | \$111    | 8.0%     |
| 8   | 9403 Brighton Rd              | ****   | 1973     | 878     | 0%      | 1/2/2018   | \$1,000,000 | \$1,139  | -        |
| 9   | 130 S Main St                 | ****   | 1940     | 8,500   | 0%      | 1/23/2018  | \$840,000   | \$99     | 8.3%     |
| 10  | 370 N Main St                 | ****   | 1975     | 11,812  | 0%      | 5/12/2017  | \$475,000   | \$40     | -        |
| 1   | 501 S Main St                 | ****   | 1954     | 3,876   | 0%      | 6/2/2017   | \$440,000   | \$114    | -        |
| 12  | 300 Madison St                | ****   | 1948     | 2,144   | 0%      | 9/22/2017  | \$200,000   | \$93     | -        |
| 6   | 10412 Heinz Way               | ****   | 2017     | 8,000   | 0%      | 11/1/2017  | -           | -        | -        |
| 13  | 7750 E 96th Ave               | ****   | 2005     | 13,500  | 0%      | 10/13/2017 | -           | -        | -        |
| 14  | Bldg 1<br>224 N Main St       | ****   | 1912     | 10,202  | 0%      | 4/30/2018  | -           | -        | -        |
| 15  | Bldg 3 & 3.5<br>236 N Main St | ****   | 1912     | 4,000   | 0%      | 4/30/2018  | -           | -        | -        |
| 16  | Bldg 4<br>236 1/2 N Main St   | ****   | 1912     | 2,336   | 0%      | 4/30/2018  | -           | -        | -        |
| 1   | 9670 Dallas St                | ****   | 1999     | 2,500   | 8.3%    | 2/5/2018   | -           | -        | -        |



# **OVERALL SUPPLY & DEMAND**

|      |           | Inventory |          |             | Net Absorption |                    |
|------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Year | SF        | SF Growth | % Growth | SF          | % of Inv       | Construction Ratio |
| 2022 | 9,623,405 | 142,614   | 1.5%     | 212,528     | 2.2%           | 0.7                |
| 2021 | 9,480,791 | 169,548   | 1.8%     | 222,250     | 2.3%           | 0.8                |
| 2020 | 9,311,243 | 219,369   | 2.4%     | 251,749     | 2.7%           | 0.9                |
| 2019 | 9,091,874 | 201,777   | 2.3%     | 219,444     | 2.4%           | 0.9                |
| 2018 | 8,890,097 | 287,161   | 3.3%     | 244,825     | 2.8%           | 1.2                |
| YTD  | 8,602,936 | 0         | 0%       | 6,214       | 0.1%           | 0                  |
| 2017 | 8,602,936 | 366,000   | 4.4%     | 398,050     | 4.6%           | 0.9                |
| 2016 | 8,236,936 | 100,000   | 1.2%     | (4,653)     | -0.1%          | -                  |
| 2015 | 8,136,936 | 0         | 0%       | (1,155,320) | -14.2%         | -                  |
| 2014 | 8,136,936 | 241,000   | 3.1%     | 426,302     | 5.2%           | 0.6                |
| 2013 | 7,895,936 | (29,857)  | -0.4%    | 166,977     | 2.1%           | -                  |
| 2012 | 7,925,793 | 142,990   | 1.8%     | 268,825     | 3.4%           | 0.5                |
| 2011 | 7,782,803 | 218,000   | 2.9%     | 529,819     | 6.8%           | 0.4                |
| 2010 | 7,564,803 | 79,807    | 1.1%     | (93,978)    | -1.2%          | -                  |
| 2009 | 7,484,996 | 31,528    | 0.4%     | 66,437      | 0.9%           | 0.5                |
| 2008 | 7,453,468 | 429,313   | 6.1%     | 331,600     | 4.4%           | 1.3                |
| 2007 | 7,024,155 | 36,594    | 0.5%     | 15,145      | 0.2%           | 2.4                |
| 2006 | 6,987,561 | 45,000    | 0.6%     | 326,958     | 4.7%           | 0.1                |

#### **SPECIALIZED INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY & DEMAND**

|      |           | Inventory |          |          | Net Absorption |                    |
|------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|
| Year | SF        | SF Growth | % Growth | SF       | % of Inv       | Construction Ratio |
| 2022 | 1,927,964 | 15,613    | 0.8%     | 8,084    | 0.4%           | 1.9                |
| 2021 | 1,912,351 | 18,559    | 1.0%     | 7,338    | 0.4%           | 2.5                |
| 2020 | 1,893,792 | 24,012    | 1.3%     | 3,925    | 0.2%           | 6.1                |
| 2019 | 1,869,780 | 22,071    | 1.2%     | (1,215)  | -0.1%          | -                  |
| 2018 | 1,847,709 | (711)     | 0%       | (12,357) | -0.7%          | -                  |
| YTD  | 1,848,420 | 0         | 0%       | (7,940)  | -0.4%          | -                  |
| 2017 | 1,848,420 | 8,000     | 0.4%     | 8,500    | 0.5%           | 0.9                |
| 2016 | 1,840,420 | 100,000   | 5.7%     | 99,500   | 5.4%           | 1.0                |
| 2015 | 1,740,420 | 0         | 0%       | -        | -              | -                  |
| 2014 | 1,740,420 | 0         | 0%       | 10,509   | 0.6%           | 0                  |
| 2013 | 1,740,420 | 0         | 0%       | 92,766   | 5.3%           | 0                  |
| 2012 | 1,740,420 | 100,490   | 6.1%     | 119,915  | 6.9%           | 0.8                |
| 2011 | 1,639,930 | 218,000   | 15.3%    | 299,200  | 18.2%          | 0.7                |
| 2010 | 1,421,930 | 0         | 0%       | (47,700) | -3.4%          | -                  |
| 2009 | 1,421,930 | 0         | 0%       | 32,569   | 2.3%           | 0                  |
| 2008 | 1,421,930 | 207,150   | 17.1%    | 154,181  | 10.8%          | 1.3                |
| 2007 | 1,214,780 | 0         | 0%       | 17,600   | 1.4%           | 0                  |
| 2006 | 1,214,780 | 33,000    | 2.8%     | (50,560) | -4.2%          | -                  |





# **LOGISTICS SUPPLY & DEMAND**

|      |           | Inventory |          |             | Net Absorption |                    |
|------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Year | SF        | SF Growth | % Growth | SF          | % of Inv       | Construction Ratio |
| 2022 | 6,987,100 | 109,807   | 1.6%     | 186,016     | 2.7%           | 0.6                |
| 2021 | 6,877,293 | 130,533   | 1.9%     | 194,458     | 2.8%           | 0.7                |
| 2020 | 6,746,760 | 168,902   | 2.6%     | 224,371     | 3.3%           | 0.8                |
| 2019 | 6,577,858 | 155,357   | 2.4%     | 200,376     | 3.0%           | 0.8                |
| 2018 | 6,422,501 | 288,670   | 4.7%     | 252,823     | 3.9%           | 1.1                |
| YTD  | 6,133,831 | 0         | 0%       | 9,654       | 0.2%           | 0                  |
| 2017 | 6,133,831 | 250,000   | 4.2%     | 350,165     | 5.7%           | 0.7                |
| 2016 | 5,883,831 | 0         | 0%       | (100,047)   | -1.7%          | -                  |
| 2015 | 5,883,831 | 0         | 0%       | (1,145,688) | -19.5%         | -                  |
| 2014 | 5,883,831 | 15,000    | 0.3%     | 88,750      | 1.5%           | 0.2                |
| 2013 | 5,868,831 | (29,857)  | -0.5%    | 73,166      | 1.2%           | -                  |
| 2012 | 5,898,688 | 42,500    | 0.7%     | 126,556     | 2.1%           | 0.3                |
| 2011 | 5,856,188 | 0         | 0%       | 239,200     | 4.1%           | 0                  |
| 2010 | 5,856,188 | 20,710    | 0.4%     | (85,999)    | -1.5%          | -                  |
| 2009 | 5,835,478 | 31,528    | 0.5%     | 44,163      | 0.8%           | 0.7                |
| 2008 | 5,803,950 | 130,018   | 2.3%     | 176,964     | 3.0%           | 0.7                |
| 2007 | 5,673,932 | 36,594    | 0.6%     | (2,755)     | 0%             | -                  |
| 2006 | 5,637,338 | 12,000    | 0.2%     | 375,918     | 6.7%           | 0                  |

# **FLEX SUPPLY & DEMAND**

|      |         | Inventory |          |          | Net Absorption |                    |
|------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|
| Year | SF      | SF Growth | % Growth | SF       | % of Inv       | Construction Ratio |
| 2022 | 708,341 | 17,194    | 2.5%     | 18,428   | 2.6%           | 0.9                |
| 2021 | 691,147 | 20,456    | 3.0%     | 20,454   | 3.0%           | 1.0                |
| 2020 | 670,691 | 26,455    | 4.1%     | 23,453   | 3.5%           | 1.1                |
| 2019 | 644,236 | 24,349    | 3.9%     | 20,283   | 3.1%           | 1.2                |
| 2018 | 619,887 | (798)     | -0.1%    | 4,359    | 0.7%           | -                  |
| YTD  | 620,685 | 0         | 0%       | 4,500    | 0.7%           | 0                  |
| 2017 | 620,685 | 108,000   | 21.1%    | 39,385   | 6.3%           | 2.7                |
| 2016 | 512,685 | 0         | 0%       | (4,106)  | -0.8%          | -                  |
| 2015 | 512,685 | 0         | 0%       | (9,632)  | -1.9%          | -                  |
| 2014 | 512,685 | 226,000   | 78.8%    | 327,043  | 63.8%          | 0.7                |
| 2013 | 286,685 | 0         | 0%       | 1,045    | 0.4%           | 0                  |
| 2012 | 286,685 | 0         | 0%       | 22,354   | 7.8%           | 0                  |
| 2011 | 286,685 | 0         | 0%       | (8,581)  | -3.0%          | -                  |
| 2010 | 286,685 | 59,097    | 26.0%    | 39,721   | 13.9%          | 1.5                |
| 2009 | 227,588 | 0         | 0%       | (10,295) | -4.5%          | -                  |
| 2008 | 227,588 | 92,145    | 68.0%    | 455      | 0.2%           | 202.5              |
| 2007 | 135,443 | 0         | 0%       | 300      | 0.2%           | 0                  |
| 2006 | 135,443 | 0         | 0%       | 1,600    | 1.2%           | 0                  |





# **OVERALL RENT & VACANCY**

|      |         | Aski  | ng Rent  |              |           | Vacancy |          |
|------|---------|-------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------|----------|
| Year | Per SF  | Index | % Growth | Vs Hist Peak | SF        | Percent | Ppts Chg |
| 2022 | \$10.60 | 166   | 0.4%     | 9.1%         | 1,140,208 | 11.8%   | -0.9%    |
| 2021 | \$10.57 | 165   | 0.6%     | 8.7%         | 1,210,122 | 12.8%   | -0.8%    |
| 2020 | \$10.51 | 164   | 0.7%     | 8.2%         | 1,262,824 | 13.6%   | -0.7%    |
| 2019 | \$10.43 | 163   | 3.0%     | 7.5%         | 1,295,204 | 14.2%   | -0.5%    |
| 2018 | \$10.13 | 159   | 5.0%     | 4.8%         | 1,312,871 | 14.8%   | 0%       |
| YTD  | \$9.80  | 153   | 1.6%     | 1.6%         | 1,264,321 | 14.7%   | -0.1%    |
| 2017 | \$9.64  | 151   | 6.7%     | 0%           | 1,270,535 | 14.8%   | -1.0%    |
| 2016 | \$9.04  | 141   | 7.9%     | -6.7%        | 1,302,585 | 15.8%   | 1.1%     |
| 2015 | \$8.38  | 131   | 10.5%    | -15.1%       | 1,197,932 | 14.7%   | 14.2%    |
| 2014 | \$7.58  | 119   | 10.5%    | -27.2%       | 42,612    | 0.5%    | -2.4%    |
| 2013 | \$6.86  | 107   | 6.8%     | -40.6%       | 227,914   | 2.9%    | -2.5%    |
| 2012 | \$6.43  | 101   | 3.6%     | -50.1%       | 424,748   | 5.4%    | -1.7%    |
| 2011 | \$6.20  | 97    | 2.4%     | -55.5%       | 550,583   | 7.1%    | -4.3%    |
| 2010 | \$6.06  | 95    | -1.2%    | -59.1%       | 862,402   | 11.4%   | 2.2%     |
| 2009 | \$6.13  | 96    | -4.0%    | -57.2%       | 688,617   | 9.2%    | -0.5%    |
| 2008 | \$6.39  | 100   | 0.3%     | -50.9%       | 723,526   | 9.7%    | 0.8%     |
| 2007 | \$6.37  | 100   | 2.6%     | -51.4%       | 625,813   | 8.9%    | 0.3%     |
| 2006 | \$6.21  | 97    | 1.9%     | -55.4%       | 604,364   | 8.6%    | -4.1%    |

#### **SPECIALIZED INDUSTRIAL RENT & VACANCY**

|      |         | Askin | g Rent   |              |         | Vacancy |          |
|------|---------|-------|----------|--------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Year | Per SF  | Index | % Growth | Vs Hist Peak | SF      | Percent | Ppts Chg |
| 2022 | \$12.23 | 169   | 0.8%     | 8.6%         | 73,769  | 3.8%    | 0.4%     |
| 2021 | \$12.13 | 168   | 1.0%     | 7.9%         | 66,240  | 3.5%    | 0.6%     |
| 2020 | \$12.01 | 166   | 1.1%     | 7.0%         | 55,019  | 2.9%    | 1.0%     |
| 2019 | \$11.88 | 164   | 3.0%     | 6.0%         | 34,932  | 1.9%    | 1.2%     |
| 2018 | \$11.54 | 159   | 3.3%     | 3.2%         | 11,646  | 0.6%    | 0.6%     |
| YTD  | \$11.21 | 155   | 0.4%     | 0.4%         | 7,940   | 0.4%    | 0.4%     |
| 2017 | \$11.17 | 154   | 5.2%     | 0%           | 0       | 0%      | 0%       |
| 2016 | \$10.62 | 147   | 6.0%     | -5.2%        | 500     | 0%      | 0%       |
| 2015 | \$10.02 | 138   | 10.8%    | -11.5%       | 0       | 0%      | 0%       |
| 2014 | \$9.04  | 125   | 9.1%     | -23.5%       | 0       | 0%      | -0.6%    |
| 2013 | \$8.29  | 115   | 6.1%     | -34.7%       | 10,509  | 0.6%    | -5.3%    |
| 2012 | \$7.82  | 108   | 4.6%     | -42.9%       | 103,275 | 5.9%    | -1.5%    |
| 2011 | \$7.47  | 103   | 3.5%     | -49.5%       | 122,700 | 7.5%    | -6.9%    |
| 2010 | \$7.22  | 100   | 1.0%     | -54.8%       | 203,900 | 14.3%   | 3.4%     |
| 2009 | \$7.15  | 99    | -1.3%    | -56.3%       | 156,200 | 11.0%   | -2.3%    |
| 2008 | \$7.24  | 100   | -0.3%    | -54.3%       | 188,769 | 13.3%   | 2.1%     |
| 2007 | \$7.26  | 100   | 1.8%     | -53.8%       | 135,800 | 11.2%   | -1.4%    |
| 2006 | \$7.14  | 99    | 1.5%     | -56.6%       | 153,400 | 12.6%   | 6.7%     |





# **LOGISTICS RENT & VACANCY**

|      |        | Aski  | ng Rent  |              |           | Vacancy |          |
|------|--------|-------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------|----------|
| Year | Per SF | Index | % Growth | Vs Hist Peak | SF        | Percent | Ppts Chg |
| 2022 | \$9.78 | 170   | 0.2%     | 9.7%         | 977,407   | 14.0%   | -1.3%    |
| 2021 | \$9.76 | 169   | 0.5%     | 9.5%         | 1,053,616 | 15.3%   | -1.2%    |
| 2020 | \$9.72 | 168   | 0.7%     | 9.1%         | 1,117,541 | 16.6%   | -1.3%    |
| 2019 | \$9.65 | 167   | 3.1%     | 8.5%         | 1,173,010 | 17.8%   | -1.1%    |
| 2018 | \$9.36 | 162   | 6.0%     | 5.6%         | 1,218,029 | 19.0%   | -0.3%    |
| YTD  | \$9.02 | 156   | 2.2%     | 2.1%         | 1,172,528 | 19.1%   | -0.2%    |
| 2017 | \$8.83 | 153   | 7.4%     | 0%           | 1,182,182 | 19.3%   | -2.5%    |
| 2016 | \$8.22 | 143   | 8.5%     | -7.4%        | 1,282,347 | 21.8%   | 1.7%     |
| 2015 | \$7.58 | 131   | 11.0%    | -16.6%       | 1,182,300 | 20.1%   | 19.5%    |
| 2014 | \$6.83 | 118   | 11.2%    | -29.4%       | 36,612    | 0.6%    | -1.3%    |
| 2013 | \$6.14 | 106   | 7.3%     | -43.9%       | 110,362   | 1.9%    | -1.7%    |
| 2012 | \$5.72 | 99    | 3.4%     | -54.4%       | 213,385   | 3.6%    | -1.5%    |
| 2011 | \$5.53 | 96    | 1.9%     | -59.7%       | 297,441   | 5.1%    | -4.1%    |
| 2010 | \$5.43 | 94    | -0.8%    | -62.7%       | 536,641   | 9.2%    | 1.8%     |
| 2009 | \$5.47 | 95    | -5.2%    | -61.4%       | 429,932   | 7.4%    | -0.3%    |
| 2008 | \$5.77 | 100   | 0.3%     | -53.1%       | 442,567   | 7.6%    | -1.0%    |
| 2007 | \$5.75 | 100   | 2.8%     | -53.6%       | 489,513   | 8.6%    | 0.6%     |
| 2006 | \$5.59 | 97    | 1.6%     | -57.9%       | 450,164   | 8.0%    | -6.5%    |

# **FLEX RENT & VACANCY**

|      |         | Aski  | ng Rent  |              |         | Vacancy |          |
|------|---------|-------|----------|--------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Year | Per SF  | Index | % Growth | Vs Hist Peak | SF      | Percent | Ppts Chg |
| 2022 | \$14.27 | 139   | 0.1%     | 5.4%         | 89,032  | 12.6%   | -0.5%    |
| 2021 | \$14.26 | 139   | 0.2%     | 5.3%         | 90,266  | 13.1%   | -0.4%    |
| 2020 | \$14.23 | 138   | 0.2%     | 5.1%         | 90,264  | 13.5%   | -0.1%    |
| 2019 | \$14.20 | 138   | 2.1%     | 4.9%         | 87,262  | 13.5%   | 0.1%     |
| 2018 | \$13.91 | 135   | 3.0%     | 2.9%         | 83,196  | 13.4%   | -0.8%    |
| YTD  | \$13.59 | 132   | 0.6%     | 0.6%         | 83,853  | 13.5%   | -0.7%    |
| 2017 | \$13.51 | 131   | 5.7%     | 0%           | 88,353  | 14.2%   | 10.4%    |
| 2016 | \$12.78 | 124   | 8.3%     | -5.7%        | 19,738  | 3.8%    | 0.8%     |
| 2015 | \$11.81 | 115   | 6.8%     | -14.4%       | 15,632  | 3.0%    | 1.9%     |
| 2014 | \$11.06 | 108   | 9.7%     | -22.1%       | 6,000   | 1.2%    | -36.2%   |
| 2013 | \$10.08 | 98    | 4.9%     | -34.0%       | 107,043 | 37.3%   | -0.4%    |
| 2012 | \$9.61  | 93    | 2.5%     | -40.6%       | 108,088 | 37.7%   | -7.8%    |
| 2011 | \$9.38  | 91    | 2.2%     | -44.0%       | 130,442 | 45.5%   | 3.0%     |
| 2010 | \$9.18  | 89    | -8.1%    | -47.2%       | 121,861 | 42.5%   | -2.5%    |
| 2009 | \$9.98  | 97    | -2.9%    | -35.3%       | 102,485 | 45.0%   | 4.5%     |
| 2008 | \$10.29 | 100   | 1.3%     | -31.3%       | 92,190  | 40.5%   | 40.1%    |
| 2007 | \$10.15 | 99    | 3.7%     | -33.1%       | 500     | 0.4%    | -0.2%    |
| 2006 | \$9.79  | 95    | 4.0%     | -37.9%       | 800     | 0.6%    | -1.2%    |





#### **OVERALL SALES**

|      |       |          | Completed | Transactions (1) |              |              | Market   | Market Pricing Trends (2) |          |  |
|------|-------|----------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|--|
| Year | Deals | Volume   | Turnover  | Avg Price        | Avg Price/SF | Avg Cap Rate | Price/SF | Price Index               | Cap Rate |  |
| 2022 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$155.73 | 239                       | 6.5%     |  |
| 2021 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$150.73 | 231                       | 6.5%     |  |
| 2020 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$148.06 | 227                       | 6.4%     |  |
| 2019 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$146.71 | 225                       | 6.2%     |  |
| 2018 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$142.32 | 218                       | 6.1%     |  |
| YTD  | 6     | \$1.8 M  | 0.3%      | \$920,000        | \$196.20     | 8.3%         | \$140.10 | 215                       | 6.0%     |  |
| 2017 | 19    | \$25.5 M | 3.3%      | \$2,074,318      | \$159.48     | 9.1%         | \$131.62 | 202                       | 6.1%     |  |
| 2016 | 23    | \$46.1 M | 6.9%      | \$3,274,587      | \$84.04      | 6.8%         | \$115.36 | 177                       | 6.2%     |  |
| 2015 | 10    | \$6.9 M  | 1.9%      | \$1,015,000      | \$48.70      | 10.0%        | \$97.77  | 150                       | 6.6%     |  |
| 2014 | 21    | \$78.5 M | 9.0%      | \$4,334,776      | \$107.45     | 7.9%         | \$82.81  | 127                       | 6.9%     |  |
| 2013 | 8     | \$6.8 M  | 3.5%      | \$1,666,281      | \$83.84      | -            | \$70.77  | 108                       | 7.4%     |  |
| 2012 | 13    | \$45.3 M | 4.4%      | \$7,549,667      | \$146.02     | 8.1%         | \$64.68  | 99                        | 7.6%     |  |
| 2011 | 12    | \$16.1 M | 3.7%      | \$1,339,992      | \$55.96      | 8.2%         | \$60.43  | 93                        | 8.0%     |  |
| 2010 | 3     | \$3.9 M  | 0.2%      | \$1,300,000      | \$206.28     | -            | \$55.61  | 85                        | 8.5%     |  |
| 2009 | 8     | \$15.7 M | 3.7%      | \$2,214,471      | \$56.42      | 11.2%        | \$56.42  | 86                        | 8.5%     |  |
| 2008 | 12    | \$32.4 M | 5.0%      | \$2,696,522      | \$85.98      | 7.4%         | \$65.29  | 100                       | 7.9%     |  |
| 2007 | 17    | \$54.7 M | 13.6%     | \$3,418,272      | \$66.90      | 7.2%         | \$70.63  | 108                       | 7.4%     |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.

# **SPECIALIZED INDUSTRIAL SALES**

|      |       |          | Completed | Transactions (1) |              |              | Market Pricing Trends (2) |             |          |  |
|------|-------|----------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------|--|
| Year | Deals | Volume   | Turnover  | Avg Price        | Avg Price/SF | Avg Cap Rate | Price/SF                  | Price Index | Cap Rate |  |
| 2022 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$152.38                  | 235         | 6.6%     |  |
| 2021 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$146.93                  | 226         | 6.6%     |  |
| 2020 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$143.79                  | 221         | 6.5%     |  |
| 2019 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$142.22                  | 219         | 6.3%     |  |
| 2018 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$138.61                  | 213         | 6.1%     |  |
| YTD  | 1     | \$1.0 M  | 0%        | \$1,000,000      | \$1,138.95   | -            | \$137.06                  | 211         | 6.1%     |  |
| 2017 | 3     | \$1.5 M  | 1.6%      | \$1,490,000      | \$186.25     | -            | \$129.57                  | 199         | 6.1%     |  |
| 2016 | 2     | \$13.8 M | 7.8%      | \$6,925,000      | \$96.79      | 6.7%         | \$115.72                  | 178         | 6.2%     |  |
| 2015 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$98.70                   | 152         | 6.5%     |  |
| 2014 | 5     | \$29.0 M | 15.6%     | \$7,255,042      | \$108.20     | 7.9%         | \$84.17                   | 130         | 6.9%     |  |
| 2013 | 4     | \$3.3 M  | 13.5%     | \$1,637,562      | \$62.09      | -            | \$72.24                   | 111         | 7.3%     |  |
| 2012 | 1     | \$36.6 M | 10.2%     | \$36,600,000     | \$205.62     | 7.4%         | \$65.98                   | 102         | 7.6%     |  |
| 2011 | 2     | \$2.4 M  | 1.7%      | \$1,217,352      | \$88.72      | -            | \$61.39                   | 95          | 7.9%     |  |
| 2010 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$56.22                   | 87          | 8.4%     |  |
| 2009 | 3     | \$10.1 M | 16.0%     | \$3,371,433      | \$44.44      | 11.5%        | \$56.34                   | 87          | 8.5%     |  |
| 2008 | 2     | \$6.9 M  | 6.4%      | \$3,463,334      | \$76.05      | -            | \$64.95                   | 100         | 7.9%     |  |
| 2007 | 3     | \$6.5 M  | 3.4%      | \$2,165,000      | \$156.51     | -            | \$71.52                   | 110         | 7.3%     |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.

<sup>(2)</sup> Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.





<sup>(2)</sup> Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.

#### **LOGISTICS SALES**

|      |       |          | Completed | Transactions (1) |              |              | Market   | Market Pricing Trends (2) |          |  |
|------|-------|----------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|--|
| Year | Deals | Volume   | Turnover  | Avg Price        | Avg Price/SF | Avg Cap Rate | Price/SF | Price Index               | Cap Rate |  |
| 2022 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$153.93 | 245                       | 6.5%     |  |
| 2021 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$149.10 | 237                       | 6.5%     |  |
| 2020 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$146.53 | 233                       | 6.4%     |  |
| 2019 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$145.17 | 231                       | 6.2%     |  |
| 2018 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$140.50 | 223                       | 6.1%     |  |
| YTD  | 4     | \$0 M    | 0.3%      | -                | -            | -            | \$138.06 | 220                       | 6.0%     |  |
| 2017 | 15    | \$23.5 M | 4.0%      | \$2,292,682      | \$168.01     | 9.1%         | \$129.17 | 205                       | 6.1%     |  |
| 2016 | 21    | \$32.2 M | 7.2%      | \$2,610,875      | \$79.54      | 6.9%         | \$112.39 | 179                       | 6.3%     |  |
| 2015 | 9     | \$5.7 M  | 2.5%      | \$978,000        | \$42.39      | 10.0%        | \$94.91  | 151                       | 6.6%     |  |
| 2014 | 12    | \$40.5 M | 6.1%      | \$3,995,581      | \$112.60     | 7.9%         | \$80.08  | 127                       | 7.0%     |  |
| 2013 | 4     | \$3.5 M  | 0.7%      | \$1,695,000      | \$124.38     | -            | \$68.44  | 109                       | 7.4%     |  |
| 2012 | 12    | \$8.7 M  | 2.9%      | \$1,739,600      | \$65.78      | 8.3%         | \$62.47  | 99                        | 7.7%     |  |
| 2011 | 8     | \$11.3 M | 4.1%      | \$1,407,025      | \$47.20      | -            | \$58.36  | 93                        | 8.0%     |  |
| 2010 | 3     | \$3.9 M  | 0.3%      | \$1,300,000      | \$206.28     | -            | \$53.72  | 85                        | 8.5%     |  |
| 2009 | 4     | \$5.3 M  | 0.8%      | \$1,712,333      | \$111.04     | 10.5%        | \$54.23  | 86                        | 8.6%     |  |
| 2008 | 9     | \$23.5 M | 4.8%      | \$2,614,622      | \$85.11      | 7.4%         | \$62.90  | 100                       | 7.9%     |  |
| 2007 | 14    | \$48.2 M | 16.2%     | \$3,707,489      | \$62.10      | 7.2%         | \$67.83  | 108                       | 7.4%     |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.

#### **FLEX SALES**

|      |       |         | Completed | Transactions (1) |              |              | Market   | Pricing Trends | (2)      |
|------|-------|---------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------------|----------|
| Year | Deals | Volume  | Turnover  | Avg Price        | Avg Price/SF | Avg Cap Rate | Price/SF | Price Index    | Cap Rate |
| 2022 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$184.28 | 202            | 6.3%     |
| 2021 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$178.97 | 197            | 6.3%     |
| 2020 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$176.53 | 194            | 6.2%     |
| 2019 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$175.98 | 193            | 6.0%     |
| 2018 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$172.22 | 189            | 5.8%     |
| YTD  | 1     | \$0.8 M | 1.4%      | \$840,000        | \$98.82      | 8.3%         | \$170.29 | 187            | 5.8%     |
| 2017 | 1     | \$0.5 M | 1.9%      | \$475,000        | \$40.21      | -            | \$163.19 | 179            | 5.8%     |
| 2016 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$145.00 | 159            | 5.9%     |
| 2015 | 1     | \$1.2 M | 1.4%      | \$1,200,000      | \$166.67     | -            | \$124.61 | 137            | 6.2%     |
| 2014 | 4     | \$9.1 M | 20.2%     | \$2,262,500      | \$87.57      | -            | \$107.12 | 118            | 6.6%     |
| 2013 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$90.58  | 99             | 7.0%     |
| 2012 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$83.78  | 92             | 7.3%     |
| 2011 | 2     | \$2.4 M | 7.5%      | \$1,194,500      | \$111.49     | 8.2%         | \$79.04  | 87             | 7.5%     |
| 2010 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$73.40  | 81             | 8.0%     |
| 2009 | 1     | \$0.2 M | 1.1%      | \$250,000        | \$96.15      | -            | \$79.30  | 87             | 7.9%     |
| 2008 | 1     | \$1.9 M | 3.9%      | \$1,900,000      | \$215.91     | -            | \$91.06  | 100            | 7.3%     |
| 2007 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -            | -            | \$96.91  | 106            | 6.9%     |

<sup>(1)</sup> Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.

<sup>(2)</sup> Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.





<sup>(2)</sup> Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.